Total Column
A Grade Center Total Points column holds grades based on the cumulative points received.

- **All Grade Columns** – All individual Grade Columns added to the Grade Center.
- **Grade Columns in a Grading Period** – All Grade Columns that have been added to a Grading Period.
- **Selected Gradable Columns and Categories** – Any grade Columns and any or all Categories.

Examples of Total Points columns:

- **Grade Period** – an Instructor may create a column to determine the grade for the first half of the semester by creating a Grade Center Total Points column that includes all of the columns in the first half of the semester Grading Period.
- **Categories** – an Instructor can create a Grade Center Total Points column that displays the percentages of a single Category or multiple Categories.

The following are instructions for creating a Total Points Calculation column:

1. **Access the Grade Center**: from the Control Panel menu, click on **Grade Center** | click on **Full Grade Center**.

2. Once in the Grade Center, hover over the **Create Calculated Column** icon in the Action Bar of the Grade Center | click **Total Column** from the menu.
3. In **Section 1**, enter the **Column Information** as follows:

![Column Information Image]

a. **Column Name** - A required field, Column Name is formal name for the Item, and is displayed in the Grade Center and My Grades (student view). This field displays a maximum of 15 characters in the column header.

b. **Grade Center Display Name** - The purpose of this field is to allow you to shorten the Column Name without editing the original name. This field replaces the Column Name in the Grade Center and in My Grades (student view). This field displays a maximum of 15 characters in the column header.

c. **Description** - A description is an optional field. It can help Instructors and other graders identify the Column. The description is visible to students in My Grades; they access it by clicking the Details button.

d. **Primary Display** - This is the format of the grade displayed in both the Grade Center and My Grades (student view). You can choose from Score, Letter, Text, Percentage or Complete/Incomplete. Additional letter schemas can be added; see Add a Grade Schema.

e. **Secondary Display** - This selection displays a secondary format for a column in the Grade Center. The Secondary Display is denoted by parentheses and is only visible by Instructors.

4. In **Section 2**, the **Creation Date** of the column is displayed. If Grading Periods have been created, you will have the option to choose a **Grading Period** from a drop-down list which will designate to what Grading Period the column is associated. Using a Grading Period is optional.
5. **Section 3** is where you **Select Columns** that will be included in the Total Points column. Possible selections include the following:

![Select Columns Image](image1)

- **All Grade Columns** - This selection will automatically include all gradable columns that are set to “Yes” for Include this column in Grade Center calculations. Please note that this option will ignore all columns set to zero possible points (i.e. - Extra Credit). See Extra Credit for more information.

- **All Grade Columns in a Grading Period** (not shown) - select a Grading Period from the drop-down menu. This field will not display unless a Grading Period has been created. See Grading Periods for more information.

- **Selected Columns and Categories** - You have the option to choose individual columns or categories to calculate the total grade. A combination of individual columns and categories can be used as well. **Note:** if you use categories, any assignments that have been submitted but not graded will result in a zero in the calculation. To avoid this issue, use All Grade Columns or individual columns in the calculation. **To remove a selected item from consideration, click the red “x.”**

- **Calculate as a running total** – Select “Yes” to calculate the weight as a running total to include only the Columns that have been submitted and/or graded. Select No to include all items, which will place a zero for any items not completed yet; this results in a low grade.

6. **Section 4, Options**, is where you choose access for users:

![Options Image](image2)

- **Include this column in Grade Center calculations** – Makes the column available for use in other calculations. **Important:** Please note that choosing Yes to this option does not duplicate scores. It simply makes the item visible in the Columns to Select box.

- **Show this column in My Grades** – Shows the column in the student Grade view.

- **Show Statistics (average and median) for this column in My Grades** – Shows the Total Points column statistics in My Grades. **Note:** Instructors with small enrollment (i.e. - 4 Graduate students) may not wish to enable statistics as students may be able to deduce who received what grade.
7. Click **Submit** to save.